

AUDIENCE

This document's target audience is technical staff involved in surveys for collecting IYCF data, and is especially intended for:

- survey managers;
- technical assistance providers for surveys;
- national survey organizations (reporting to government on sustainable development goals and World Health Assembly nutrition targets, and implementers of surveys that include IYCF practices);
- international and national organizations with an interest in IYCF practices;
- researchers; and
- public health nutritionists.

Table 1. Summary of IYCF indicators

	Indicator	Short name	Age group	Definition
<i>Breastfeeding indicators</i>				
1	Ever breastfed	EvBF	Children born in the last 24 months	Percentage of children born in the last 24 months who were ever breastfed
2	Early initiation of breastfeeding	EIBF	Children born in the last 24 months	Percentage of children born in the last 24 months who were put to the breast within one hour of birth
3	Exclusively breastfed for the first two days after birth	EBF2D	Children born in the last 24 months	Percentage of children born in the last 24 months who were fed exclusively with breast milk for the first two days after birth
4	Exclusive breastfeeding under six months	EBF	Infants 0–5 months of age	Percentage of infants 0–5 months of age who were fed exclusively with breast milk during the previous day
5	Mixed milk feeding under six months	MixMF	Infants 0–5 months of age	Percentage of infants 0–5 months of age who were fed formula and/or animal milk in addition to breast milk during the previous day
6	Continued breastfeeding 12–23 months	CBF	Children 12–23 months of age	Percentage of children 12–23 months of age who were fed breast milk during the previous day



Indicator		Short name	Age group	Definition
Complementary feeding indicators				
7	Introduction of solid, semi-solid or soft foods 6–8 months	ISSSF	Infants 6–8 months of age	Percentage of infants 6–8 months of age who consumed solid, semi-solid or soft foods during the previous day
8	Minimum dietary diversity 6–23 months	MDD	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of children 6–23 months of age who consumed foods and beverages from at least five out of eight defined food groups during the previous day
9	Minimum meal frequency 6–23 months	MMF	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of children 6–23 months of age who consumed solid, semi-solid or soft foods (but also including milk feeds for non-breastfed children) the minimum number of times or more during the previous day
10	Minimum milk feeding frequency for non-breastfed children 6–23 months	MMFF	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of non-breastfed children 6–23 months of age who consumed at least two milk feeds during the previous day
11	Minimum acceptable diet 6–23 months	MAD	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of children 6–23 months of age who consumed a minimum acceptable diet during the previous day
12	Egg and/or flesh food consumption 6–23 months	EFF	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of children 6–23 months of age who consumed egg and/or flesh food during the previous day
13	Sweet beverage consumption 6–23 months	SwB	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of children 6–23 months of age who consumed a sweet beverage during the previous day
14	Unhealthy food consumption 6–23 months	UFC	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of children 6–23 months of age who consumed selected sentinel unhealthy foods during the previous day
15	Zero vegetable or fruit consumption 6–23 months	ZVF	Children 6–23 months of age	Percentage of children 6–23 months of age who did not consume any vegetables or fruits during the previous day
Other indicators				
16	Bottle feeding 0–23 months	BoF	Children 0–23 months of age	Percentage of children 0–23 months of age who were fed from a bottle with a nipple during the previous day
17	Infant feeding area graphs	AG	Infants 0–5 months of age	Percentage of infants 0–5 months of age who were fed exclusively with breast milk, breast milk and water only, breast milk and non-milk liquids, breast milk and animal milk/formula, breast milk and complementary foods, and not breastfed during the previous day